International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication ISSN: 2321-8169
Volume: 6 Issue: 7 66 - 69

IOT Based Home Appliance Control System, Location Tracking and Energy Monitoring

Samarpan Badkul Jain
M.Tech Scholar
Department of Digital Instrumentation. Engineering
SVITS, Indore, M.P, India
Samar.badkul@gmail.com

Prof. Neha Maheshwari
Professor& HOD
Department of Digital Instrumentation. Engineering
SVITS, Indore, M.P, India
jyotineha@gmail.com

***Abstract*—**Home automation has been a dream of sciences for so many years. It could wind up conceivable in twentieth century simply after power all family units and web administrations were begun being utilized on across the board level. The point of home robotization is to give enhanced accommodation, comfort, vitality effectiveness and security. Vitality checking and protection holds prime significance in this day and age in view of the irregularity between control age and request observing frameworks accessible in the market. Ordinarily, customers are disappointed with the power charge as it doesn't demonstrate the power devoured at the gadget level. This paper shows the outline and execution of a vitality meter utilizing Arduino microcontroller which can be utilized to gauge the power devoured by any individual electrical apparatus. The primary expectation of the proposed vitality meter is to screen the power utilization at the gadget level, transfer it to the server and build up remote control of any apparatus. So we can screen the power utilization remotely and close down gadgets if vital. The car segment is additionally one of the application spaces where vehicle can be made keen by utilizing "IOT". So a vehicle following framework is additionally executed to screen development of vehicles remotely.

Keywords*-*GSM, GPS Module, SIM, AMR , IOT , Arduino UNO, Energy meter, LCD.

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I. INTRODUCTION

AllEnergy conservation is of prime focus today. More effective gadget are being composed in different regions, for example, lighting, air conditioning.etc. Vitality checking is a vital instrument for deciding the vitality productivity of different gadgets. This paper actualizes a vitality observing framework which shows the power devoured by individual or different gadgets. The improvement of the Web advancements likes IPv6, LTE and 4G, and so on the insight is installed into the numerous gadgets utilized as a part of different applications like – wellbeing, farming, transport, guard and vitality divisions. The situation of inserted knowledge in a machine amid an application correct installed microcontroller, sensor shields coordinated with flag molding and flag preparing hardware, correspondence modules savvy control administration framework speak with different machines furnished with related administrations as machine to machine (M2M) correspondence.

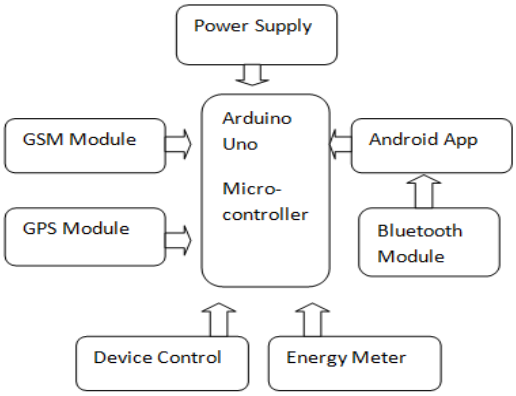

Fig-1 Block diagram for the proposed system

As shown in block diagram the plan is exceptionally flexible and incorporates a considerable measure of propel highlights which comprises of vitality observing of electrical burdens, sending that data to server through GSM SIM 900 module utilizing Web of things, if required controlling the gadgets from remote area, utilizing GPS module following the area of the gadget and sending area data to server. So extensively there are eight squares in the plan. Initial one is control supply which vital for any electronic framework. A solid power supply is extremely fundamental for any such

framework. Second square and the most vital square is Arduino Uno based miniaturized scale controller which is being customized. This controller takes data from various modules; send this data to server utilizing IOT and in light of criticism from remote client can control the gadgets as well. Next is GPS module which gives the data of area to Arduino Uno. At that point comes GSM module which sends and gets information from and to server utilizing GPRS correspondence. Vitality meter is another square which measures the vitality devoured by the heap and sends this data to Arduino. At that point there is Bluetooth module appended which speaks with an android application through Bluetooth correspondence and sends that data to Arduino Uno. Arduino acts in view of this data like controlling the gadgets. At last control gadget square which incorporates transfers to turn on and off the gadgets is controlled by Arduino Uno.

II. PROPOSED SYSTEM DESIGN CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

GPS will be settled in the vehicle to screen and to discover area of the vehicle. With the assistance of the GPS esteem, the separation can figured as for time. The heading and the separation are sustained into the microcontroller and that will be transmitted to GSM through computerized balance strategies. At the collector end the flag will be distinguished and demodulated with computerized demodulation method. At that point the flag will be given to Android portable. In this framework GPS, GSM is interfaced with Arduino Uno. A 16x2 LCD show is utilized to demonstrate some message to the client. The circuit outline of the venture is appeared in figure-2.

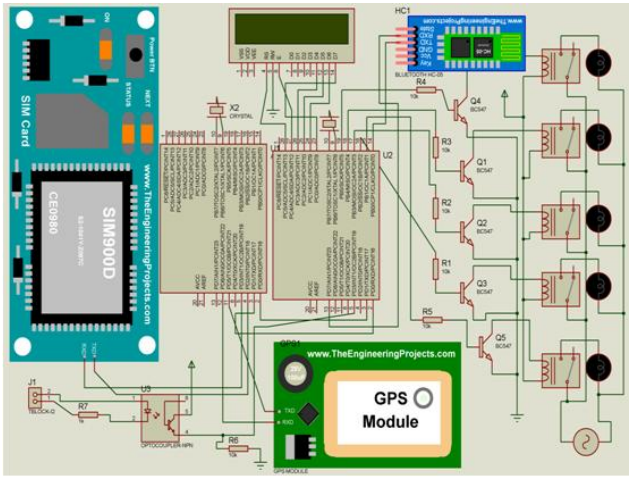

Fig 2: Circuit diagram of GPS Module

III. COMPONENT DESCRIPTION

Detailed description of various components used is as under :-

Arduino is an open source computer hardware and software company, task, and client network that outlines and produces single board microcontroller and microcontroller units for building computerized gadgets and intelligent articles that can detect and control questions in the physical world. The venture's items are disseminated as open source equipment and programming. The assembling of Arduino sheets and programming conveyance should be possible by anybody. Arduino sheets are accessible monetarily in preassembled frame, or as do it without anyone else's help units.

Arduino board outlines utilize an assortment of microchips and controllers. The sheets are furnished with sets of advanced and simple information/yield (I/O) sticks that might be interfaced to different extension sheets (shields) and different circuits. The sheets highlight serial correspondences interfaces, including all inclusive serial transport (USB) on a few models, which are likewise utilized for stacking programs from PCs. The microcontrollers are ordinarily customized utilizing a vernacular of highlights from the programming dialects C and C++.

Notwithstanding utilizing conventional compiler device chains, the Arduino venture gives a coordinated advancement condition (IDE) in light of the handling dialect venture.

Arduino board is the core of our framework. Whole working of framework relies upon this board. Arduino responds to the 5v supply given by opto-coupler and continues checking the supply and after that ascertains the power devoured and furthermore the cost. This information, it consistently stores on page, with the goal that clients can visit whenever and check their utilization. It even responds appropriately according to modified, to the circumstances like message sending amid limit esteem and so forth.

Diagram of Internet of Things (IOT)

The IOT enables articles to be detected or controlled remotely crosswise over existing system framework, making open doors for more straightforward mix of the physical world into PC based frameworks, and bringing about enhanced productivity, exactness and financial advantage notwithstanding decreased humanintervention.

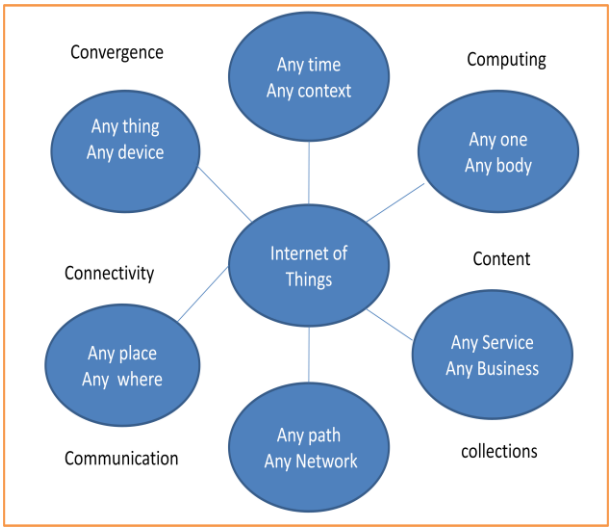

Fig-3 : IOT Representation

When IOT is augmented with sensors and actuators, the technology becomes an instance of the more general class of cyber physical system, which also encompasses technologies such as smart grids, virtual power plants, smart homes and smart cities. Each thing is uniquely identified through its embedded computing system but is able to interoperate within the existing internet infrastructure.

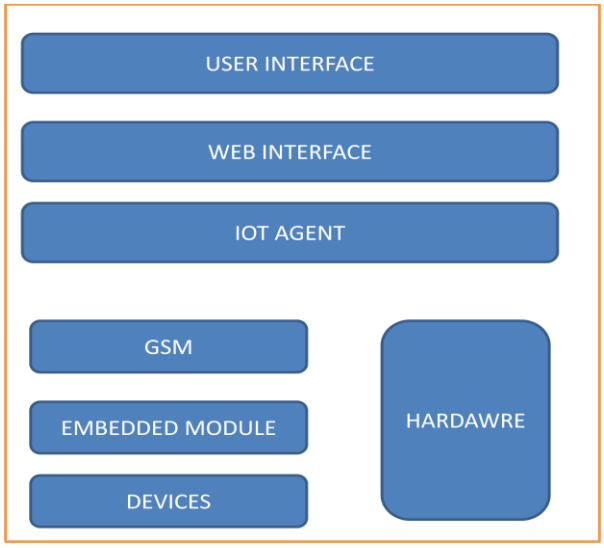

Fig-4 : Interfacing of Hardware

People additionally need to speak with all non-living things through web, for example, home apparatuses, furniture's, stationeries, fabrics and so on. The general population as of now have a considerable measure of advancements to connect with living things however IOT empowers to speak with non-living things with comfort way. IoT is a merging of a few innovations like universal, inescapable processing, Encompassing Insight, Sensors, Actuators, Interchanges advancements, Web Advances, Installed frameworks and so forth

GSM Module (SIM-900):

GSM remains for Worldwide Framework for Versatile correspondence. It is generally utilized versatile correspondence modem framework on the planet. GSM is an open and advanced cell innovation utilized for transmitting portable voice and information administrations works at the 850MHZ, 900MHZ, 1800MHZ, 1900MHZ recurrence groups. It has capacity to convey 64kbps to 120Mbps of information rates. In our framework GSM is utilized to send the notice of limit coming to customer and for sending message of aggregate utilization of unit with cost to the specialist co-op and buyer.

GPS Module:

The Worldwide Situating Framework (GPS) is a space-based worldwide route satellite framework (GNSS) that gives solid area and time data in all climate and consistently and anyplace on or close to the Earth when and where there is an unhindered viewable pathway to at least four GPS satellites. It is kept up by the Assembled States government and is uninhibitedly available by anybody with a GPS beneficiary. The GPS venture was begun in 1973 to beat the confinements of past route frameworks, coordinating thoughts from a few ancestors, including various grouped building configuration ponders from the 1960s. GPS was made and acknowledged by the U.S. Division of Barrier (USDOD) and was initially kept running with 24 satellites. It turned out to be completely operational in 1994.

Bluetooth Module:-

HC - 05 module is a simple to utilize Bluetooth SPP (Serial Port Convention) module, intended for straightforward remote serial association setup. The HC-05 Bluetooth Module can be utilized as a part of an Ace or Slave setup, making it an extraordinary answer for remote correspondence. This serial port Bluetooth module is completely qualified Bluetooth V2.0+EDR (Improved Information Rate) 3Mbps Balance with finish 2.4GHz radio handset and baseband. It utilizes CSR Blue center 04 - External single chip Bluetooth framework with CMOS innovation and with AFH (Versatile Recurrence Bouncing Element).

Equipment Highlights

- Typical - 80dBm affectability.
- Up to +4dBm RF transmit control.
- 3.3 to 5 V I/O.
- PIO (Programmable I/O) control.
- UART interface with programmable baud rate.
- With incorporated recieving wire.
- With edge connector.

Software Features

- Slave default Baud rate-9600, Information bits-8, Stop bit-1,Parity-No equality.
- Auto - connect to the keep going gadget on control as default.
- Permit blending gadget to interface as default.
- Auto - pairing PINCODE:"1234" as default.

Energy Meter:

Energy Meter or watt-hour meter is an electrical instrument that measures the measure of electrical vitality utilized by the shoppers. Utilities is one of the electrical divisions, which introduce these instruments at each place like homes, ventures, associations, business structures to charge for the power utilization by burdens, for example, lights, fans, coolers and other home machines. Vitality meter measures the fast voltage and streams, ascertain their item and give quick power. This power is incorporated over a period interim, which gives the vitality used over that day and age.

Our framework does not contain extremely huge and troublesome estimations. Generally unique meters have diverse readings. A fewhave,

3200 blinks = 1 unit

Mostly, 3200 blinks = 1 unit depends on manufacturer. In our case 3200 blinks of LED is 1 unit. Let,

X = number of blinks of LED

Y = number of units of electricity.

Z = cost of consumption.

Basically, No. of units (Y) = (X/3200). If consumer doesn't react and increase the threshold value then meter will automatically get OFF. Again to turn it ON consumer has to visit webpage again to increase threshold value. For practical purpose increment and decrement of threshold can be done by +5units or -5units.

Normally, basic unit of electricity is Kilowatt hour (KWh).

1kWh = 1000 watt for 1 hour.

Example- Ten, 100watt bulbs used for 1 hour gives 1kWh.

IV. CONCLUSION

Minimal power consumption is the fundamental outline part of any apparatuses. A study into the power devoured by regular residential burdens gives attention to the basic clients which assists in vitality meter which can screen control utilization at gadget level and additionally for living arrangement. An endeavor has been made to make a handy model of 'IOT' Based Keen Vitality Meter.' The spread model is utilized to compute the vitality utilization of the family unit, and even make the vitality unit perusing to be convenient. Thus it lessens the wastage of vitality and bring mindfulness among all.

V. FUTURE SCOPE

Even it will deduct the manual intercession. Different uses of this venture incorporates Seniority individual or lady Security, Vehicle following, Vehicle wellbeing amid crisis, Remote Vitality inspecting, Remote gadget controlling, cell phone based gadget controls and expanding vitality proficiency of industry or house-holds. In future this task can be incorporated with progress 'IOT' frameworks and can be actualized in all families which will prompt enormous vitality investment funds on national level.

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